

Generating Fingerprints of Network Servers and their Use in Honeypots

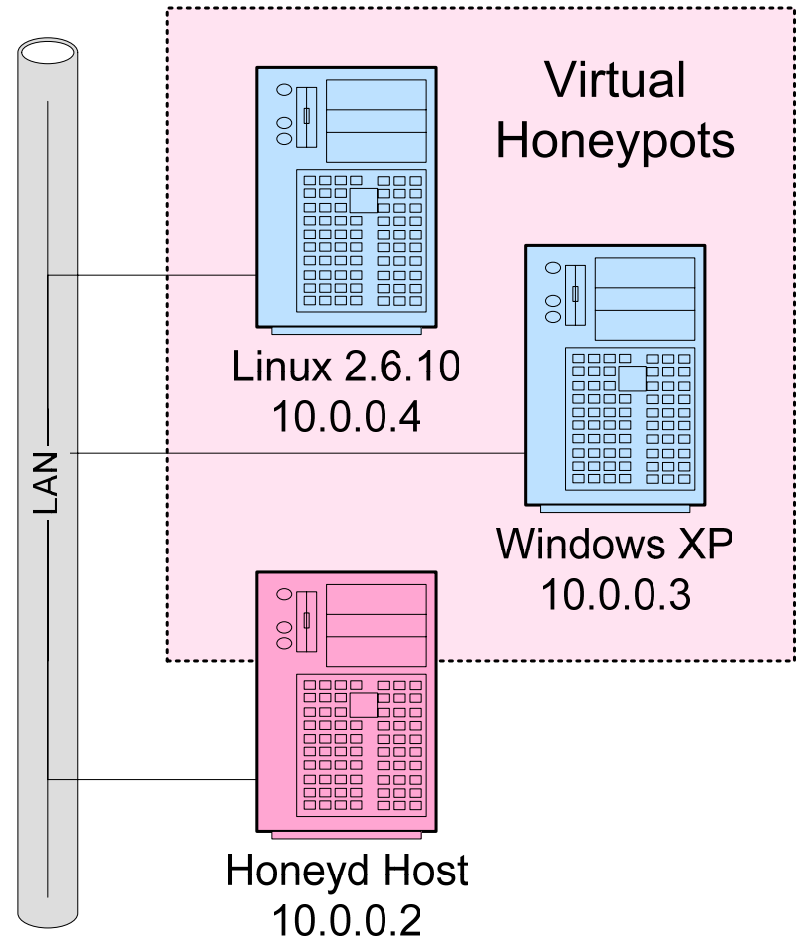
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Introduction

- Fingerprinting of network servers
 - Banner string
 - Available options
 - Reactions to illegal syntax
- Usage in honeypots
 - Emulation of network servers
 - Is it possible to create such emulators automatically?

Honeyd

- Emulates hosts and network infrastructures
 - Emulates idiosyncrasies of different IP stacks
 - Deceives OS fingerprinting tools
 - Uses databases of Nmap, p0f, Xprobe2
- Add network services via:
 - External programs
 - Python plug-ins
 - Forwarding to real servers



Service Fingerprinting

- Identification possibilities
 - Banner strings
 - Advertisement of supported options
- FTP
 - TYPE command before login
 - CWD command without directory parameter
 - EPRT, EPSV supported?
- SMTP
 - Recipient address enclosed by angle brackets?

```
220 hostname.domain FTP server (Version
6.4/OpenBSD/Linux-ftpd-0.17) ready.
TYPE A
530 Please login with USER and PASS.
TYPE X
530 Please login with USER and PASS.
500 'TYPE X': command not understood.
TYPE C
530 Please login with USER and PASS.
500 'TYPE C': command not understood.
500 'TYPE C': command not understood.
```

Fingerprinting Tools

- Nmap
 - Covers lots of protocols
 - Scan limited to banners in most cases
 - Trigger commands if necessary
- Vmap
 - Covers 5 protocols
 - Database contains unchanged server responses
- Amap
 - Covers many protocols
 - Sends simple trigger commands
- Smtpscan
 - Only 15 tests
 - Evaluates only status codes
 - More than 3000 fingerprints
- Ftpmap
 - Extensive tests
 - How random are port assignments?
 - About 70 fingerprints
- And others...

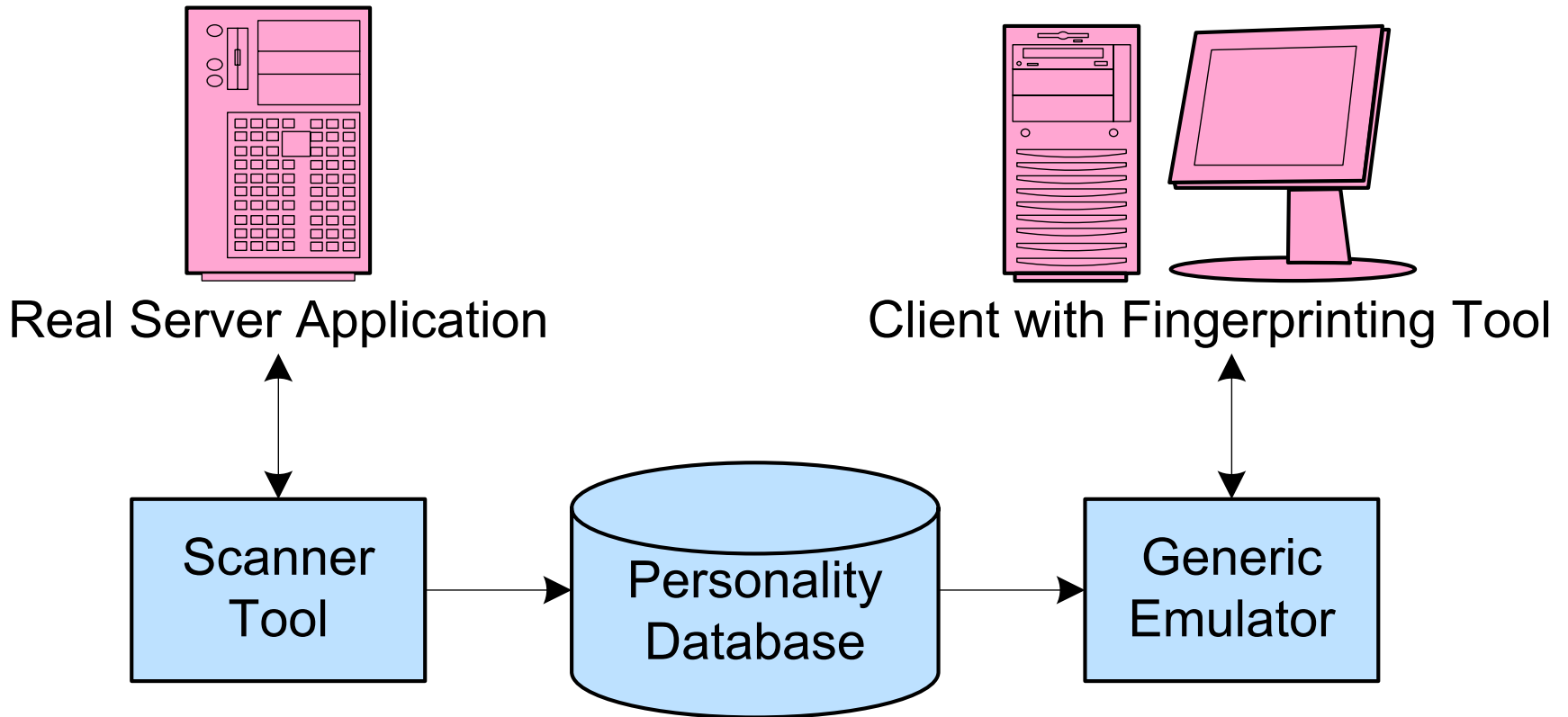
Existing Service Emulators

- IIS Emulator
 - Emulates Microsoft's Internet Information Server
 - Noticeable feature set
- smtp.pl
 - Comes with Honeyd
 - Offers Sendmail and Postfix personalities
 - Should be possible to add additional personalities easily
- Other emulators
 - Depth of emulation very limited
 - Do not always fool fingerprinting tools
 - Personalities not interchangeable
 - All existing emulators seem to be handcrafted solutions

Problem and Idea

- Problem
 - Most existing emulators are rather simple
 - Their manual creation is time consuming
- Idea
 - Automatically create server emulators
 - At least give assistance in the creation process

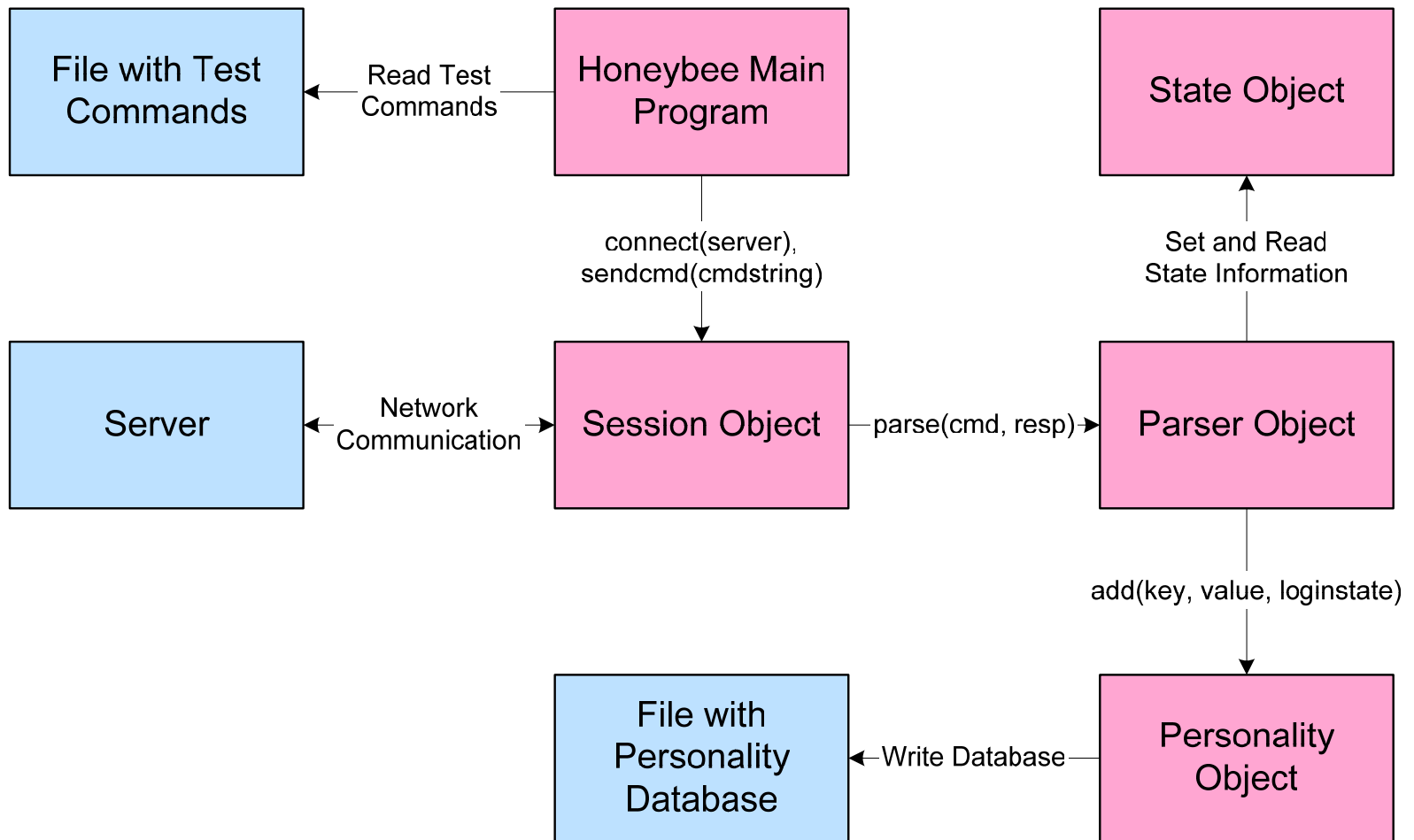
Concept



Reducing Complexity

- Problem
 - Number of possible command strings is infinite
 - Possibly infinite number of server states
 - How to control generic emulator?
- Solution
 - Focus on most important server states
 - Put command strings into classes and test only representatives
 - Error codes of response give sufficient control information
- Example SMTP
 - Do not test arbitrary recipient addresses
 - Test reaction with known user, unknown user, and remote user

Honeybee Scanner



Parsing Functions

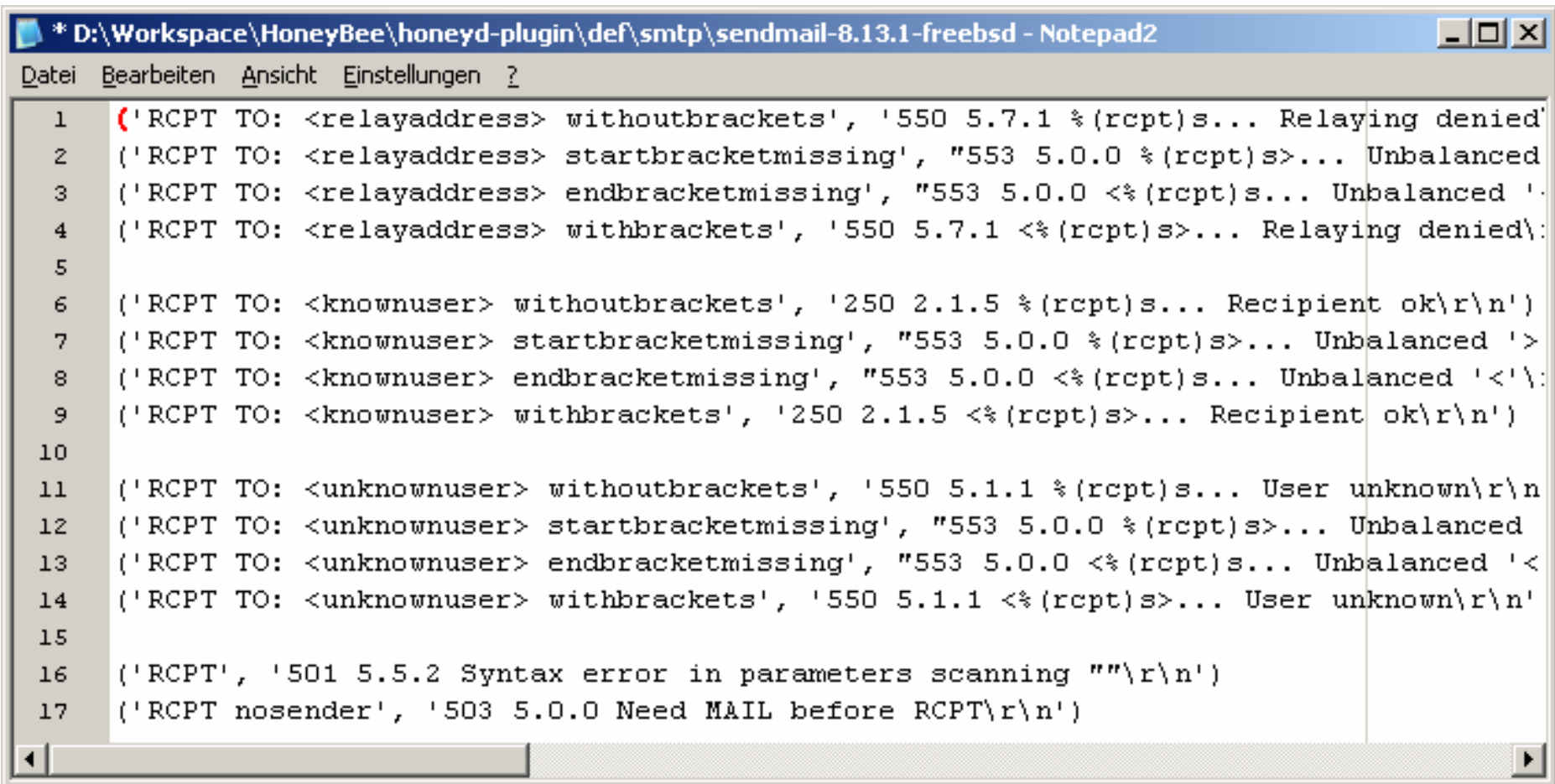
```
* D:\Workspace\HoneyBee\honeybee\smtp.py - Notepad2
Datei Bearbeiten Ansicht Einstellungen ?

182     def parse_rcpt(self, cmd, args, resp):
183         """Parse responses for RCPT command."""
184         [...]
185         elif args.upper().startswith("TO:"):
186             rcpt = args
187             rcpt = rcpt[3:] # strip "TO:"
188             rcpt = rcpt.strip()
189
190             bracketstyle = self.bracketstyle(rcpt)
191             rcpt = self.removebrackets(rcpt)
192
193             if rcpt == self.state.config["knownuser"]:
194                 rcptclass = "<knownuser>"
195             elif rcpt == self.state.config["unknownuser"]:
196                 rcptclass = "<unknownuser>"
197             elif rcpt == self.state.config["relayaddress"]:
198                 rcptclass = "<relayaddress>"
199             [...]
200             if resp[:3] == "250":
201                 self.state.seenrcpt = True
202                 resp = resp.replace(rcpt, "%(rcpt)s")
203                 key = cmd + " TO: " + rcptclass + " " + bracketstyle
204         [...]
205         return key, resp
```

Personality Database

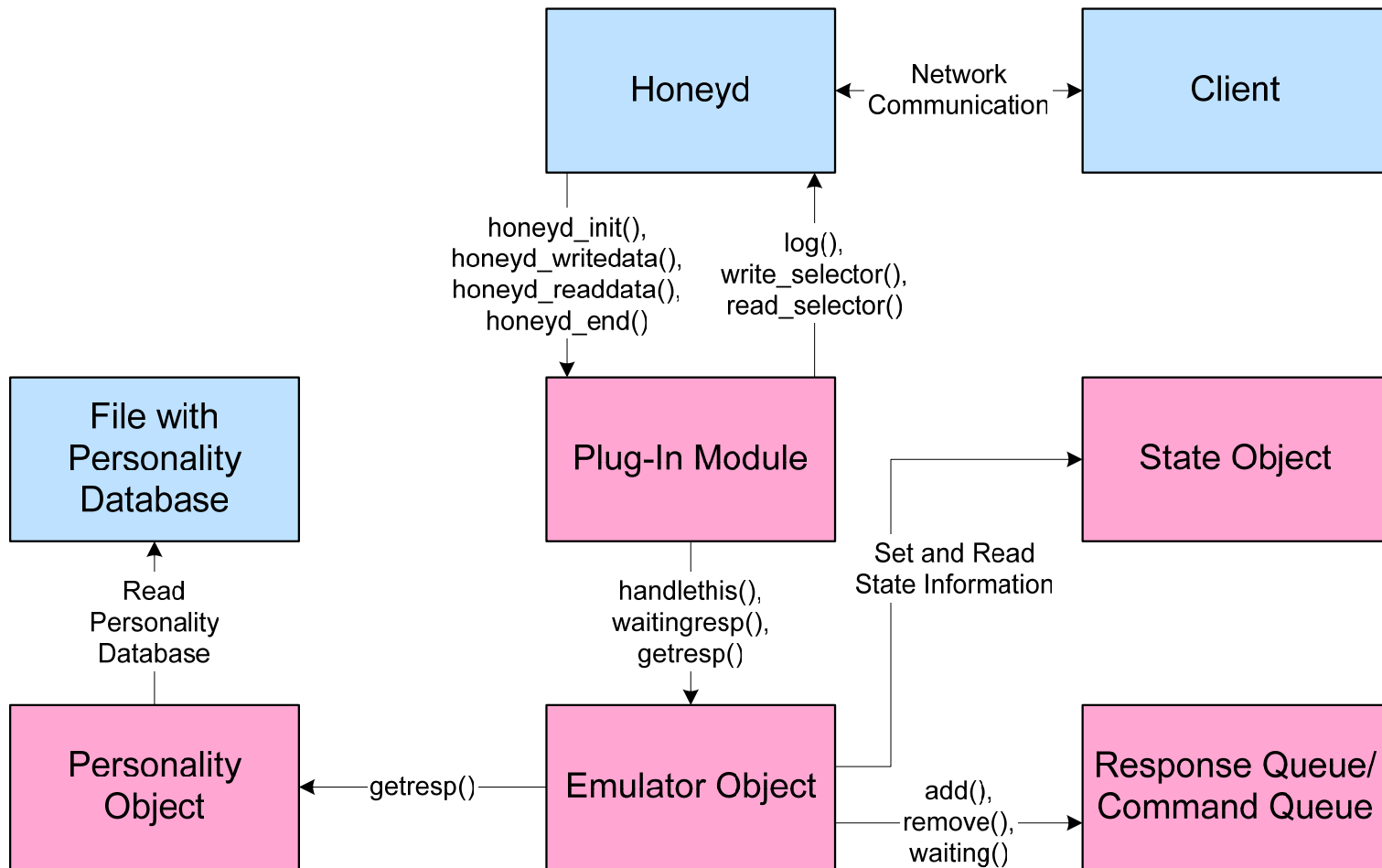
- Hash table
 - Stored in text file
 - Lines with tuples of key and value
 - Conversion via Python's repr() and eval() functions
- Keys
 - Commands
 - Parameters
 - State information
- Values
 - Server response
 - Placeholders for dynamic parts

Personality Database – Example



```
* D:\Workspace\HoneyBee\honeyd-plugin\def\smtp\sendmail-8.13.1-freebsd - Notepad2
Datei Bearbeiten Ansicht Einstellungen ?
1 ('RCPT TO: <relayaddress> withoutbrackets', '550 5.7.1 %(rcpt)s... Relaying denied'
2 ('RCPT TO: <relayaddress> startbracketmissing', "553 5.0.0 %(rcpt)s>... Unbalanced
3 ('RCPT TO: <relayaddress> endbracketmissing', "553 5.0.0 <%(rcpt)s... Unbalanced '
4 ('RCPT TO: <relayaddress> withbrackets', '550 5.7.1 <%(rcpt)s>... Relaying denied\
5
6 ('RCPT TO: <knownuser> withoutbrackets', '250 2.1.5 %(rcpt)s... Recipient ok\r\n')
7 ('RCPT TO: <knownuser> startbracketmissing', "553 5.0.0 %(rcpt)s>... Unbalanced '>
8 ('RCPT TO: <knownuser> endbracketmissing', "553 5.0.0 <%(rcpt)s... Unbalanced '<'\
9 ('RCPT TO: <knownuser> withbrackets', '250 2.1.5 <%(rcpt)s>... Recipient ok\r\n')
10
11 ('RCPT TO: <unknownuser> withoutbrackets', '550 5.1.1 %(rcpt)s... User unknown\r\n
12 ('RCPT TO: <unknownuser> startbracketmissing', "553 5.0.0 %(rcpt)s>... Unbalanced
13 ('RCPT TO: <unknownuser> endbracketmissing', "553 5.0.0 <%(rcpt)s... Unbalanced '<
14 ('RCPT TO: <unknownuser> withbrackets', '550 5.1.1 <%(rcpt)s>... User unknown\r\n'
15
16 ('RCPT', '501 5.5.2 Syntax error in parameters scanning ""\r\n')
17 ('RCPT nosender', '503 5.0.0 Need MAIL before RCPT\r\n')
```

Emulator Plug-In for Honeyd



Command Handlers

```
* D:\Workspace\HoneyBee\honeyd-plugin\smtp.py - Notepad2
Datei Bearbeiten Ansicht Einstellungen ?

218     def handle_rcpt(self, cmd, args):
219         """RCPT command handler."""
220         if self.state.hassender():
221             if args.upper().startswith("TO:"):
222                 [...]
223                 bracketstyle = self.bracketstyle(rcpt)
224                 rcpt = self.removebrackets(rcpt)
225                 # Check if recipient is in user list.
226                 [...]
227                 if rcpt in userlist:
228                     rcptclass = "<knownuser>"
229                 else:
230                     rcptclass = "<unknownuser>"
231                 if rcpt != "":
232                     key = cmd + " TO: " + rcptclass + " " + bracketstyle
233                 else:
234                     key = cmd + " TO:"
235                 resp = self.pers.getresp(key)
236                 # Store recipient only on error code 250.
237                 if resp[:3] == "250":
238                     self.state.addrcpt(rcpt)
239                     resp = resp % {"rcpt": rcpt}
240             [...]
241         return resp
```

Pros and Cons

- Pros
 - Approach is straightforward
 - Saves costs when creating emulators of many different servers
 - Sufficient for deceiving current fingerprinting tools
- Cons
 - Scanner must fit server application
 - Creation of test sets and parser function is still daunting task
- Missing functionality in Honeyd
 - Service emulators cannot initiate/accept connections
 - Honeyd cannot pass configuration data to Python plug-ins

Emulations vs. Fingerprinting Tools

- Emulated servers
 - Sendmail 8.13.1
 - Postfix 2.1.5
 - Exim 4.44
 - FreeBSD 5.3 FTPd
 - OpenBSD FTPd 6.4 (Linux)
 - Pure-FTPd 1.0.19
 - Qpopper 4.0.5
- Fingerprinting Tools
 - Nmap 3.75
 - Amap 4.8
 - Vmap 0.6
 - Smtpscan 0.5
 - Ftpmap 0.5

Test Results (1)

- Nmap
 - Perfect results
- Amap
 - Falsely identifies FTP servers as SMTP servers
 - Applies to both emulations and original servers
 - Problem with Sendmail emulation
 - Properly recognized as mail server
 - But additionally mistaken for X Window System, Oracle DB, and others
 - Cause is handling of binary commands
 - Python strips unprintable chars, with C null terminates string

Test Results (2)

- Vmap
 - Match rates are only difference in most cases
 - They are slightly lower for emulations
 - Problem with Postfix
 - Emulation is properly recognized
 - But original server aborts session because of too many errors
- Smtpscan
 - Perfect results
- Ftpmap
 - Error rates are only difference between emulation and original
 - They are slightly higher for emulations

Summary and Conclusion

- Main problem:
 - Complexity
- It works:
 - Current version covers SMTP, FTP, and POP3
 - Emulations deceive current fingerprinting tools
- But:
 - Creation process not always fully automatic
 - New target servers might require changes to parsers and command handlers
 - Providing real functionality for complex protocols like FTP still difficult
- Benefit depends on:
 - How many different emulators are needed?
 - How similar are the emulation targets?